Unit 6: Data Analysis
Name $\qquad$
Lesson: Line of Best Fit
Make a scatter plot for each set of data. Eyeball the line of best fit and use a rule to draw it on your scatter plot. Then write the equation of the line of best fit. Use this equation to answer each question.

1. A student who waits on tables at a restaurant recorded the cost of meals and the tip left by single diners.

| Meal Cost | $\$ 4.75$ | $\$ 6.84$ | $\$ 12.52$ | $\$ 20.42$ | $\$ 8.97$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tip | $\$ 0.50$ | $\$ 0.90$ | $\$ 1.50$ | $\$ 3.00$ | $\$ 1.00$ |



Line of Best Fit Equation: $\qquad$

If the diner orders a meal costing $\$ 10.50$, how much tip should the waiter expect to receive? (Show all work!)

Expected Tip: $\qquad$
2. The table below gives the number of hours spent studying for a science exam $(x)$ and the final exam grade (y).

| $x$ | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 77 | 92 | 70 | 63 | 90 | 75 | 84 |



Line of Best Fit Equation: $\qquad$

Predict the exam grade of a student who studied for 6 hours.
(Show all work!)
Expected Grade: $\qquad$
3. The table below shows the lengths and corresponding ideal weights of sand sharks.

| Length | 60 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 72 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 105 | 114 | 124 | 131 | 139 | 149 | 158 |



Line of Best Fit Equation: $\qquad$

Predict the weight of a sand shark whose length is 75 inches. (Show all work!)

Expected Weight: $\qquad$
4. The table below gives the height and shoe sizes of six randomly selected men.

| Height | 67 | 70 | 73.5 | 75 | 78 | 66 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shoe size | 8.5 | 9.5 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 8 |



## Line of Best Fit Equation:

$\qquad$

If a man has a shoe size of 10.5 , what would be his predicted height? (Show all work!)

Expected Height: $\qquad$

